

# **GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Mar 4, 2019**

Good morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast issued on Monday, March 4<sup>th</sup> at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [Alpine Orthopedics](#) and [Werner Wealth Management](#). This advisory does not apply to operating ski areas.

## Mountain Weather

The mountains did not receive any snow in the last 24 hours. Wind has been 0-15 mph out of the north-northwest in the southern ranges and Cooke City, and west-northwest near Bozeman and Big Sky. This morning temperatures are single digits below to 20 below zero F. Today temperatures will reach single digits to low teens above zero F, and wind will be west-northwest at 5-15 mph. The next chance for snow is late Tuesday.

## Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



### All Regions

Heavy snowfall ended last Thursday, and over the weekend we received reports of large natural and human triggered avalanches.

- Snow safety directors at Big Sky, Bridger Bowl and the Yellowstone Club each reported avalanches that were the largest they have seen on these paths. These include a [large natural avalanche on the west side of Saddle Peak](#) in the backcountry near Bridger Bowl, a [large natural slide on Wilson Peak](#) near Big Sky, and an [explosive triggered avalanche](#) by the Yellowstone Club ski patrol.
- On Saturday a snowmobiler triggered a deep avalanche on a small slope near Sage Peak in the southern Madison Range ([photo and details](#)).
- Natural avalanches were reported in the southern Madison Range ([photos and details](#)), mountains near [Cooke City](#), [Big Sky](#), [Hyalite](#) and the [Bridger Range](#). (See our [avalanche activity page](#) for a comprehensive list.)

Last week the mountains in the southern half of our advisory area and near Cooke City received 4-6 feet of heavy snow equal to 4-6" of [snow water equivalent](#) (SWE). Near Bozeman and Big Sky received 2-4 feet of snow equal to 3-4" of SWE. Recent avalanche activity is a sign some slopes are unstable, but minimal snow and calm wind the last couple days has allowed many slopes to gain strength. The heavy snow storm in the southern ranges was a good test of weak sugary snow at the base of the snowpack, and avalanches on this layer are more difficult to trigger each day ([video](#)).

Today you can avoid avalanches by avoiding steep slopes altogether, or you can choose steeper slopes through careful snowpack and terrain assessment. On specific slopes you can trigger an avalanche that breaks on weak snow at the base of the snowpack. To avoid these, avoid heavily wind loaded slopes and steep slopes with less than five feet of snow or variable snow depth ([video](#), [photo](#)). Avalanches can also break in recent storm snow. Watch for cracking of the snow surface or avalanches on small test slopes as a sign new snow and fresh drifts are unstable. The safest terrain choices are slopes that are sheltered from the wind and have a snowpack deeper than five feet, or slopes less than 30 degrees.

Intense spring sun can affect the snow surface on southerly aspects despite bitter cold temperatures. Watch for loose snow avalanches ([photo](#)) and cornice falls ([photo](#)) on warmer sunny slopes such as at higher elevations and near rock outcrops.

Today avalanches are possible to trigger and avalanche danger is [MODERATE](#).

If you get out and have any avalanche or snowpack observations to share, contact us via our [website](#), email ([mtavalanche@gmail.com](mailto:mtavalanche@gmail.com)), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram ([#gnfacobs](#)).

## **Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events**

Our education calendar is full of awareness lectures and field courses. Check it out: [Events and Education Calendar](#).

### **BOZEMAN**

March 6, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 6-7 p.m. at REI Bozeman.

March 6, **Drinks for a Purpose**, 5-8 p.m. at Bozeman Spirits Distillery, [More info](#).

### **COOKE CITY**

Every Friday and Saturday, **Rescue Training and Snowpack Update**. Friday 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Soda Butte Lodge. Saturday anytime between 10-2 @ Round Lake.